



## ملخص

## كيمياء عضوية ( 8 )

لطلاب السنة التحضيرية بجامعة الملك خالد  
بأبها – المحالة

2015

عمل تطوعي طلابي

لا تنسى زيارة المدونة <http://kku-a.blogspot.com>

و نشر المدونة بين الطلاب لتعم الفائدة

## IUPAC name of Alkenes

تسمية الألكينات بالترقيّة النظامية

١- اختيار أطول سلسلة مستمرة تحتوي الرابطة الثنائية

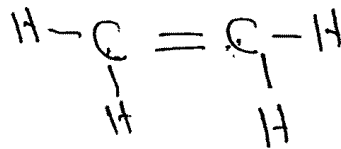
٢- مبدأ الترقيم من أقرب ذرة كربون للرابطة الثنائية

٣- ادئاوت من موضع تفضل لطرف الأقرب للتفرع

٤- رقم التفرع - اسم التفرع - رقم الرابطة الثنائية

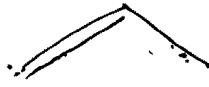
تثنى بالاصح ene

٥- ان وجد رابطتين ثنائيتين تتثنى لـ diene بالاصح



Ethene

propene

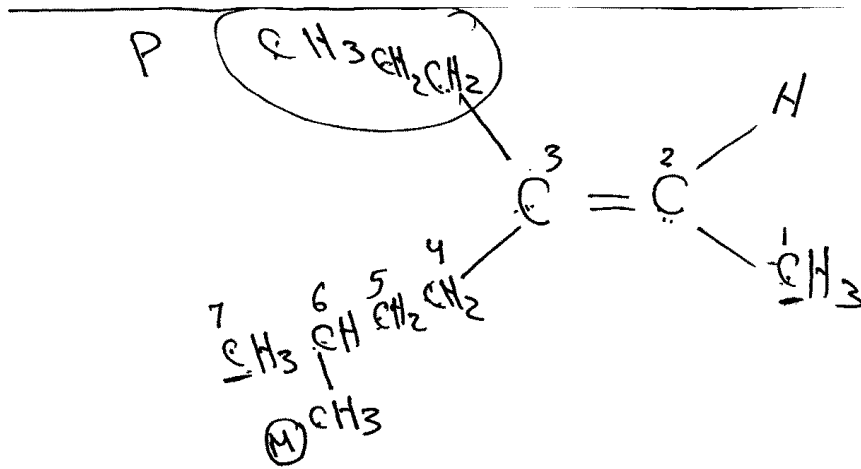


1-Butene

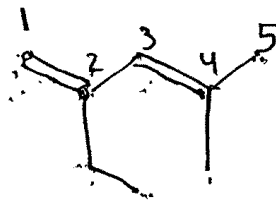


2-Butene

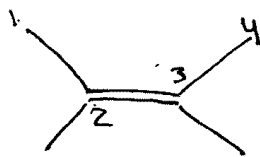




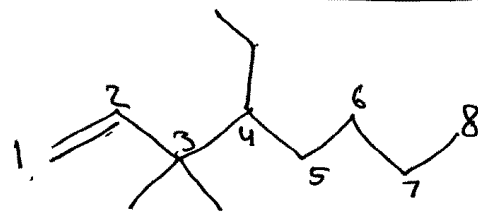
6-Methyl-3-propyl-2-heptene



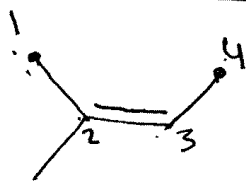
2-Ethyl-4-methyl-1,3-pentadiene



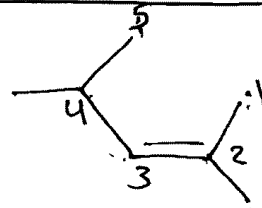
2,3-Dimethyl-2-butene



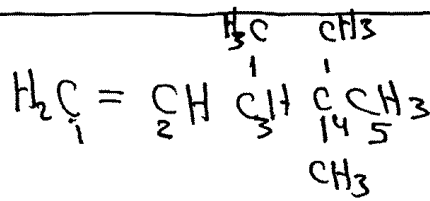
4-Ethyl-3,3-dimethyl-1-octene



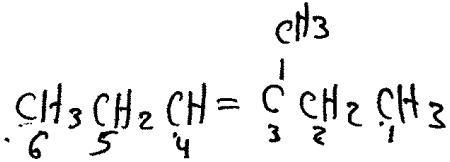
2-Methyl-2-butene



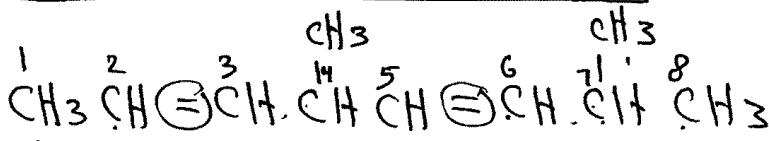
2,4-Dimethyl-2-pentene



3,4,4-Trimethyl-1-pentene



3-Methyl-3-hexene



4,7-Dimethyl-2,5-octadiene

Common

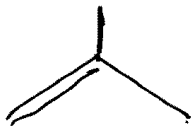
ylene ← بالقطع ← يتبقى الـ



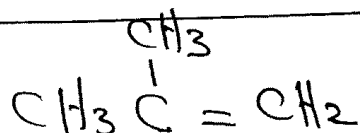
Ethylene



propylene



Isobutylene



Isobutylene

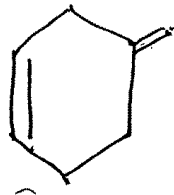
ملاحظة وجود فروع واحد بالمدرب

أخذ Iso ←

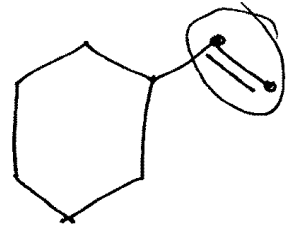


## Alkenyl

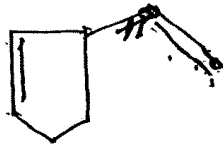
	IUPAC	Common
① $\begin{array}{c} \text{C} \\ \parallel \\ \text{H}_2 \end{array}$	Methylene	Methyldene
② $\text{CH}_2 = \text{CH}$	Ethenyl	Vinyl
③ $\text{CH}_2 = \text{CH} \text{CH}_2$	2-Propenyl	<u>Allyl</u>



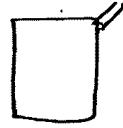
Methylene cyclohexene



Ethenyl cyclohexane

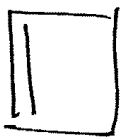


Ethenyl cyclopentene

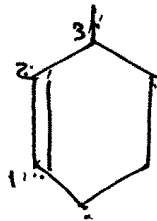


Methylenecyclobutane

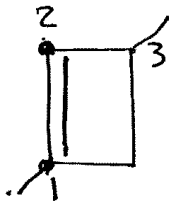
Cycloalkene



Cyclobutene

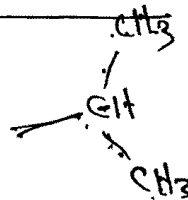
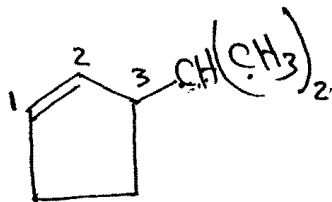


3-Methylcyclohexene

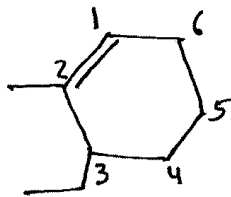


⚡

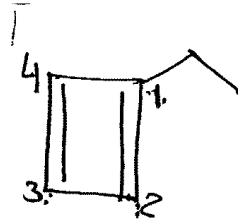
1,3-Dimethylcyclobutene



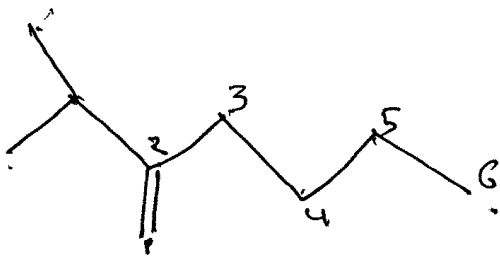
3-Isopropylcyclopentene



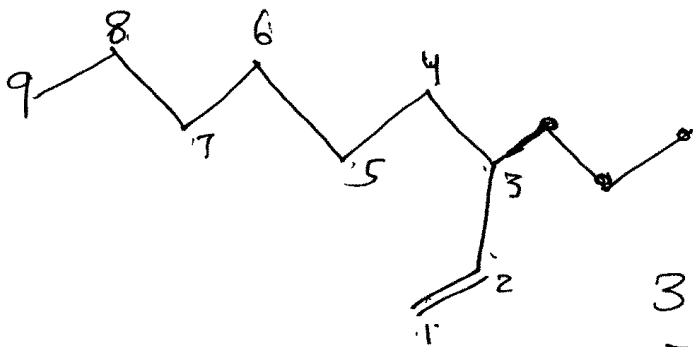
3-Ethyl-2-methylcyclohexene



1-Ethyl-(1,3)-cyclobutene



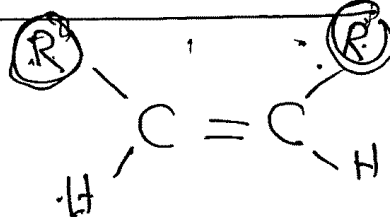
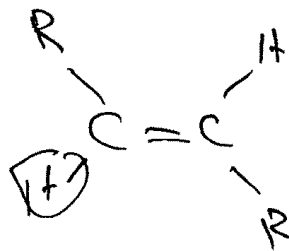
2-Isopropyl-1-hexene



3-propyl-1-nonene

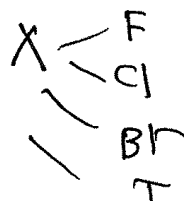
Geometric Isomers

الأيسومرات الهندسية

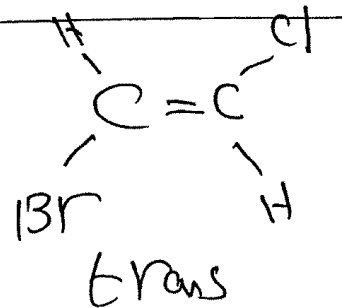
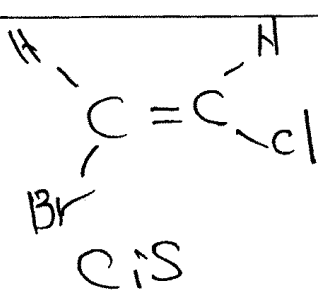
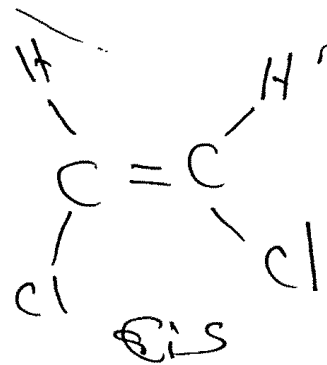
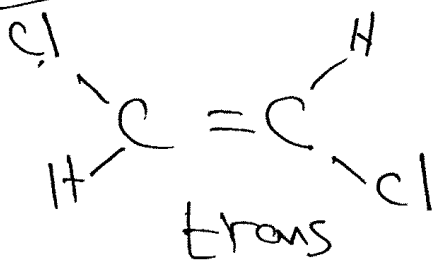
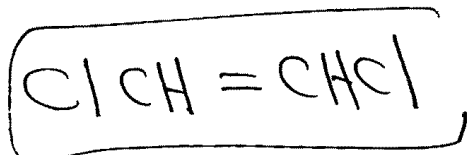
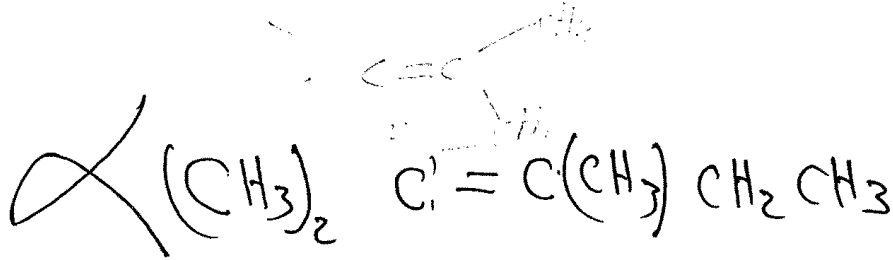
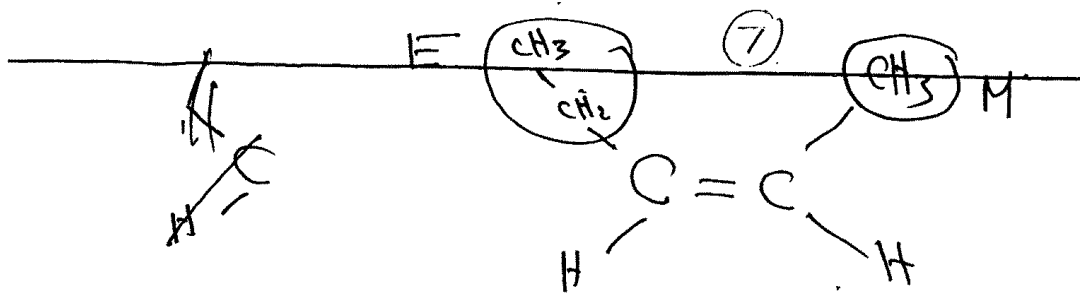


لايبدان

R → Alkyl



(8)	a	X
b)	X	(CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> ) (CH <sub>3</sub> )
c)		



These two compounds are:

